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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CARBON	2,056	8,099	3.9	14.4	-14.9	7,080	8,317	10,241	11,865

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CARBON	0	0.0	...	...	8,099	14.4	-14.9	3,730

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CARBON	3,096	22.0	-7.1	1,993	1,698	1,927	797	598	499

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CARBON	8,099	1,184	1,255	1,026	1,035	797	895	943	643	321	35.0
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CARBON	7,080	986	1,371	555	643	834	981	849	570	291	39.8
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CARBON	8,317	1,571	1,521	627	894	1,099	968	802	641	194	35.5
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CARBON	100.0	14.6	15.5	12.7	12.8	9.8	11.1	11.6	7.9	4.0	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CARBON	100.0	13.9	19.4	7.8	9.1	11.8	13.9	12.0	8.1	4.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CARBON	100.0	18.9	18.3	7.5	10.7	13.2	11.6	9.6	7.7	2.3	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
8,099	7,080	1,019	14.4	1,091	1,010	938	13

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	8,099	100.0	7,080	100.0	14.4
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	8,099	100.0	7,080	100.0	14.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,896	23.4	1,844	26.0	2.8
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	1,834	22.6	1,524	21.5	20.3
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	4,369	53.9	3,712	52.4	17.7

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	8,099	100.0	7,080	100.0	14.4
WHITE	8,019	99.0	7,022	99.2	14.2
NON-WHITE	80	1.0	58	0.8	37.9
INDIAN	32	0.4	29	0.4	10.3
OTHER	48	0.6	29	0.4	65.5

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	8,099	100.0	7,080	100.0	14.4
UNDER 5	620	7.7	405	5.7	53.1
5 TO 17	1,615	19.9	1,788	25.3	-9.7
18 TO 59	3,957	48.9	3,177	44.9	24.6
60 TO 64	472	5.8	479	6.8	-1.5
65 AND OVER	1,435	17.7	1,231	17.4	16.6
5 YEARS OLD	114	1.4	90	1.3	26.7
18 YEARS OLD	121	1.5	111	1.6	9.0
UNDER 15	1,805	22.3	1,722	24.3	4.8
MEDIAN AGE	35.0	...	39.8	...	-12.1
MALE, ALL AGES	4,004	100.0	3,559	100.0	12.5
UNDER 5	310	7.7	219	6.2	41.6
5 TO 17	844	21.1	931	26.2	-9.3
18 TO 59	1,965	49.1	1,590	44.7	23.6
60 TO 64	234	5.8	233	6.5	0.4
65 AND OVER	651	16.3	586	16.5	11.1
5 YEARS OLD	52	1.3	57	1.6	-8.8
18 YEARS OLD	72	1.8	70	2.0	2.9
UNDER 15	914	22.8	898	25.2	1.8
MEDIAN AGE	33.8	...	38.2	...	-11.5
FEMALE, ALL AGES	4,095	100.0	3,521	100.0	16.3
UNDER 5	310	7.6	186	5.3	66.7
5 TO 17	771	18.8	857	24.3	-10.0
18 TO 59	1,992	48.6	1,587	45.1	25.5
60 TO 64	238	5.8	246	7.0	-3.3
65 AND OVER	784	19.1	645	18.3	21.6
5 YEARS OLD	62	1.5	33	0.9	87.9
18 YEARS OLD	49	1.2	41	1.2	19.5
UNDER 15	891	21.8	824	23.4	8.1
MEDIAN AGE	36.3	...	41.1	...	-11.7

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	3,096	2,538	22.0
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,296	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	797	598	33.3
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	507	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.58	2.78	-7.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	2,234	1,908	17.1
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,993	1,698	17.4
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	178	144	23.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.13	3.32	-5.7

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
CARBON	8,600	8,500	8,300	8,100	8,099	8,400	8,400	8,200	8,000	8,900	9,900

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CARBON	6,126	17.8	27	470	161	318	4	110

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
CARBON	173	20.4	117	14.1	160	19.5

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
CARBON	6	69.7	3	34.8	91	1,058.1	1	28	325.5	2	104	1,209.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CARBON	138	43.5	108	3	105	25
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CARBON	95	42.1	112	4	70	28
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CARBON	164	6.1	110	1	96	26

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
CARBON	15.3	17.0	17.6	14.1	17.0	16.0	17.9	13.4	19.7	12.5	10.5	10.9	12.3	13.3	11.5	10.0	15.8	13.2

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	7,891	6,749
BORN IN MONTANA	4,720	4,137
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	3,162	2,354
PERCENT OF TOTAL	40.1	34.9
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	9	31
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	227

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	132	45.5	108	3	95	26
1983	143	132.9	89	3	107	34
1982	148	94.6	92	0	108	32
1981	117	85.5	102	2	98	34
1980	138	43.5	108	3	105	25
1979	136	51.5	98	3	108	25
1978	141	127.7	99	1	105	32
1977	120	41.7	88	0	78	42
1976	100	50.0	104	1	74	43
1975	138	58.0	77	0	84	23
1974	80	150.0	84	0	93	47

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	31	360.5	26	302.3	17	197.7	5	58.1
1983	30	357.1	9	107.1	8	95.2	5	59.5
1982	37	440.5	19	226.2	15	178.6	5	59.5
1981	27	325.3	21	253.0	14	168.7	7	84.3
1980	38	469.2	20	246.9	16	197.6	7	86.4
1979	31	364.7	29	341.2	16	188.2	3	35.3
1978	39	458.8	17	200.0	16	188.2	3	35.3
1977	32	390.2	17	207.3	10	122.0	4	48.8
1976	38	457.8	23	277.1	15	180.7	8	96.4
1975	29	376.6	14	181.8	12	155.8	1	13.0
1974	27	341.8	13	164.6	15	189.9	4	50.6

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	3,090	569	580	1,056	885	3,204	515	582	1,085	1,022
NEVER MARRIED	795	474	128	91	102	474	339	65	36	34
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2,051	90	423	881	654	2,010	163	469	928	480
SEPARATED	20	1	2	9	8	20	4	9	3	4
WIDOWED	100	1	0	16	83	531	1	3	54	473
DIVORCED	124	3	27	56	38	139	8	36	64	31

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -				
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING			
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
CARBON	5,857	29.9	70.1	12.2	5,210	6.9	30.4	69.6	13.1	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CARBON	4,887*	48.1	51.9	7.4	4,412	11.4	49.5	50.5	7.2	12.0

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -					
				- NOT ENROLLED -					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CARBON	466	0	74.7	44	4	37	17	2	14

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CARBON	7,726	20.7	15	976	544	67	7	16	0	2

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,601.5	1,597.5	1,562.0	1,518.5	1,502	1,525
KINDERGARTEN	145	149	130	107	110	94
FIRST GRADE	147	149	141	137	123	104
SECOND GRADE	141	131	143	130	102	111
THIRD GRADE	124	144	137	97	111	123
FOURTH GRADE	143	119	97	119	125	126
FIFTH GRADE	123	105	117	125	131	121
SIXTH GRADE	105	118	133	124	126	108
SEVENTH GRADE	122	140	125	124	110	117
EIGHTH GRADE	133	130	123	121	118	112
NINTH GRADE	135	136	113	118	112	145
TENTH GRADE	136	117	128	104	137	139
ELEVENTH GRADE	104	122	101	133	133	128
TWELFTH GRADE	114	107	134	129	119	144
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	2	5	5	4	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,601.5	1,597.5	1,562.0	1,518.5	1,502
KINDERGARTEN	145	149	130	107	110
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,040	1,041	1,021	981	946
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	489	482	476	484	501
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	120.0	111.0	123.0	145.8	138.4
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	13.3	14.4	12.7	10.4	10.9

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	5,330,158	4,982,881	4,661,666	4,169,584	3,632,517	3,273,519
SPECIAL EDUCATION	311,398	238,546	299,229	282,735	232,753	258,954
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	5,018,760	4,687,983	4,362,437	3,886,849	3,399,764	3,014,565
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	2,809,553	2,664,383	2,524,777	2,197,903	1,892,074	1,773,759
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	702,388	666,096	631,194	549,476	473,018	442,793
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,506,818	1,357,504	1,206,466	1,139,471	1,034,672	798,014
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,647	1,618	1,584	1,555	1,578	1,630
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,047	2,897	2,754	2,500	2,154	1,849

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CARBON	0	0.0	0.0	NA	4,360	29.4	NA	1,954

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CARBON	3,660	3,096	75.1	51	2.1	109	12.4
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CARBON	3,023	2,538	73.4	34	1.8	69	9.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CARBON	2,931	2,732	71.1	32	1.6	35	4.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CARBON	3,631	77.3	8.3	14.5	22.2	46.5	23.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CARBON	3,044	86.9	8.2	4.9	13.3	41.2	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CARBON	3,096	5.0	2.2	2.4	36,900	126
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CARBON	2,538	4.9	2.3	9.7	8,400	50

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	3,660	3,023	3,096	2,538	772	676
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	3,490	2,663	3,023	2,292	743	595
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	170	360	73	246	29	81
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	65	109	17	54	7	20
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	8	NA	4	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	2,985	2,364	730	611
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	98	145	36	53
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	13	29	6	12

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	3,631	3,044	3,096	2,538	772	676
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	2,805	2,646	2,418	2,208	526	563
2 UNIT	50	106	35	84	17	34
3 AND 4 UNITS	137	69	95	54	79	30
5 OR MORE UNITS	114	74	96	43	52	39
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	525	149	452	149	98	10
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	86	...	49	...	9	...
1975 TO 1978	419	...	376	...	65	...
1970 TO 1974	353	...	312	...	44	...
1960 TO 1969	392	398	336	328	75	42
1950 TO 1959	157	269	141	213	52	73
1940 TO 1949	242	163	200	126	54	35
1939 OR EARLIER	1,982	2,214	1,682	1,871	473	526

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,274	1,274
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	60	60
$10,000 TO $14,999	69	69
$15,000 TO $19,999	88	88
$20,000 TO $24,999	138	138
$25,000 TO $29,999	105	105
$30,000 TO $34,999	135	135
$35,000 TO $39,999	96	96
$40,000 TO $49,999	212	212
$50,000 TO $64,999	173	173
$65,000 TO $79,999	112	112
$80,000 TO $99,999	43	43
$100,000 TO $149,999	30	30
$150,000 OR MORE	13	13
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	42,364	42,364

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	586	586
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	21	21
$60 TO $119	87	87
$120 TO $169	137	137
$170 TO $199	74	74
$200 TO $249	95	95
$250 TO $299	40	40
$300 TO $399	15	15
$400 OR MORE	10	10
NO CASH RENT	107	107
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	168	168

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,281	1,272
NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS		
WITH A MORTGAGE	492	492
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	10	10
$150 TO $199	61	61
$200 TO $249	79	79
$250 TO $299	71	71
$300 TO $399	136	136
$400 TO $499	80	80
$500 TO $599	40	40
$600 TO $749	10	10
$750 OR MORE	5	5
MEDIAN (DOL.)	318	318
NOT MORTGAGED	789	780
LESS THAN $50	27	25
$50 TO $74	262	264
$75 TO $99	248	246
$100 TO $124	128	128
$125 TO $149	72	74
$150 TO $199	37	28
$200 TO $249	15	15
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	86	86

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3,096	100.0	2,521	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,108	68.1	1,743	69.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	358	11.6	234	9.3
ELECTRICITY	318	10.3	84	3.3
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	71	2.3	175	6.9
COAL OR COKE	161	5.2	224	8.9
WOOD	75	2.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	5	0.2	61	2.4
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,939	62.6	1,634	64.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	270	8.7	198	7.9
ELECTRICITY	833	26.9	631	25.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	10	0.3	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	10	0.3	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	34	1.1	58	2.3
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,044	33.7	1,024	40.6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	163	5.3	175	6.9
ELECTRICITY	1,867	60.3	1,202	47.7
OTHER FUEL	18	0.6	120	4.8
NO FUEL USED	4	0.1	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CARBON	6,126	3,325	3,121	204	6.1	3,128	1,266	1,157	109	8.6
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CARBON	5,196	2,524	2,393	131	5.2	2,623	789	739	50	6.3

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CARBON	4,677	191	164	89	4,233	54	4,623

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	3,121	1,157
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	280	60
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	322	148
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	63	42
SALES	279	158
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	286	252
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	7	7
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	23	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	445	324
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	595	77
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	385	34
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	80	20
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	204	9
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	152	26

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	3,121	1,157
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	712	100
CONSTRUCTION	192	10
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	88	20
DURABLE GOODS	110	28
TRANSPORTATION	257	53
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	97	17
WHOLESALE TRADE	108	12
RETAIL TRADE	586	351
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	132	82
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	78	12
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	144	97
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	148	132
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	257	152
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	95	45
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	117	46

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	4,126	319	7.7	7.4	7.5
1983	3,961	293	7.4	8.8	9.6
1982	3,728	270	7.2	8.6	9.7
1981	3,568	163	4.6	6.9	7.6
1980	3,282	146	4.4	6.1	7.1
1979	3,247	141	4.3	5.1	5.8
1978	3,300	200	6.1	6.2	6.1
1977	3,414	187	5.5	6.4	7.1
1976	3,294	174	5.3	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CARBON	1,103	49.1	541	34.9	562	62.8
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CARBON	840	36.9	384	27.3	456	45.0

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
CARBON	4.3	-1.4	2.3	0.1	1.0	4.0	2.7	-2.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	11.8

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	1,987	1,905	1,932	1,889	1,887	1,869
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	189	200	188	219	230	194
NON-FARM	1,798	1,705	1,744	1,670	1,657	1,675
PRIVATE	1,249	1,190	1,246	1,159	1,142	1,155
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	39	29	39	50	59	71
MINING	62	72	149	120	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	52	27	22	43	43	58
MANUFACTURING	57	45	57	21	26	31
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	111	116	124	123	133	127
WHOLESALE TRADE	46	57	45	34	30	27
RETAIL TRADE	438	423	404	389	365	394
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	82	87	77	74	70	69
SERVICES	362	334	329	305	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	549	515	498	511	515	520
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	64	63	65	67	72	71
FEDERAL, MILITARY	44	37	38	48	51	51
STATE AND LOCAL	441	415	395	396	392	398

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CARBON	2,357	164	414	543	837	332	67	15,517	36
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CARBON	2,023	751	778	298	145	28	23	6,578	55
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CARBON	2,221	1,329	767	96	25	4*	NA	4,336	47
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CARBON	100.0	7.0	17.6	23.0	35.5	14.1	2.8	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CARBON	100.0	37.1	38.5	14.7	7.2	1.4	1.1	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CARBON	100.0	59.8	34.5	4.3	1.1	0.2*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CARBON	2,357	214	104	134	22.4	7,969	12.4	20.4	1,322	22.5
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CARBON	2,023	290	89	134	21.4	7,047	19.2	26.0	1,200	38.2

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CARBON	3,205	14,610	2,394	15,237	999	3,068	1,154	3,776	146	2,044	660	3,979

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	25,790	24,602	26,556	24,782	23,416	22,481
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	22,102	20,865	21,216	19,089	17,134	15,486
OTHER LABOR INCOME	1,953	1,675	1,519	1,339	1,152	1,098
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	1,735	2,062	3,821	4,354	5,130	5,897
FARM	-676	(L)	1,262	574	751	1,796
NONFARM	2,411	2,083	2,559	3,780	4,379	4,101
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,402	3,100	3,947	3,334	3,302	3,793
NONFARM	23,388	21,502	22,609	21,448	20,114	18,688
PRIVATE	16,433	15,062	16,732	15,944	15,005	13,992
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	450	319	343	363	422	480
MINING	1,298	1,688	3,615	2,791	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	1,928	1,122	1,265	2,054	2,348	2,214
MANUFACTURING	778	652	686	282	264	255
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,998	2,968	3,010	3,079	3,025	2,682
WHOLESALE TRADE	735	865	925	752	740	589
RETAIL TRADE	3,505	3,274	2,977	2,839	2,532	2,508
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,228	1,122	1,034	1,109	1,021	939
SERVICES	3,513	3,052	2,877	2,675	(D)	(D)
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	6,955	6,440	5,877	5,504	5,109	4,696
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,095	1,091	1,090	1,051	999	933
FEDERAL, MILITARY	196	148	131	140	128	119
STATE AND LOCAL	5,664	5,201	4,656	4,313	3,982	3,644
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	34,474	34,907	34,814	33,039	29,827	27,825
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	26,206	25,519	22,396	17,404	14,080	11,821
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	15,743	14,718	13,488	12,073	10,308	9,047
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	76,423	75,144	70,698	62,516	54,215	48,693
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,182	9,047	8,680	7,741	6,454	5,829

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
CARBON	76,424	77,917	77,641	74,600	71,263	69,757

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
CARBON	-1.9	0.4	4.1	4.7	2.2	0.8	14.3	0.4	-14.9	-2.0	11.2	5.7

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
CARBON	1.7	6.3	13.1	15.3	11.3	7.9	20.9	5.5	-8.4	7.9	17.6	113.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
CARBON	78.6	81.4	82.3	81.5	74.6	75.0	79.1	73.0	77.7	92.3	95.2

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	9,029	60.1	1,115
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	2,805	89.8	346
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	422	63.6	52
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	2,383	95.3	294
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	6,224	49.5	768
TAXES	4,932	43.4	609
PROPERTY	4,830	44.5	596
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,292	78.7	160
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	8,637	68.7	1,066
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,161	104.0	143
OTHER	7,476	64.3	923
EDUCATION SERVICES	5,534	64.4	683
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	128	412.0	16
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	170	900.0	21
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,201	110.0	148
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	402	82.7	50
OTHER	28	...	3
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	73	10.6	9
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	195	93.1	24
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	205	-8.5	25
OTHER	239	111.5	30
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	45	200.0	6
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	417	4.5	51
UTILITY REVENUE	126	41.6	16
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	767	226.4	95
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	2,885	109.1	356
LONG-TERM	1,285	-6.9	159
LOCAL SCHOOLS	589	-36.6	73
OTHER	272	-39.7	34

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	23,788	35	3,561,705	21,612
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	1,268	34	366,696	856
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	587	28	137,686	161
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	10,824	17	807,413	10,526
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	3,380	17	249,358	3,040
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	681	38	156,650	909
GRANTS	504,873	2,594	29	503,255	646
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	840	32	249,148	616
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	3,229	21	339,596	3,661
INSURANCE	457,150	385	49	751,905	1,197
AGRICULTURE	823,487	2,529	42	1,235,004	4,596
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	455	23	243,883	426
EDUCATION	107,457	86	42	94,182	8
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	12,561	18	865,579	11,222
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	1,155	19	145,961	449
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	169	10	41,388	141
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	548	32	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	266	21	23,437	254
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	712	6	18,808	393
POSTAL SERVICE	91,996	974	25	62,725	503
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	646	25	91,910	744
OTHER	482,939	2,595	27	468,376	2,156

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	198,878	157,282	41,596	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	267,565	203,430	64,135	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
CARBON	28,234	100.0	32.8	9.9	2.1	45.4	9.8
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
CARBON	25,784	100.0	34.8	11.0	2.4	41.7	10.2
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CARBON	27,321	100.0	32.1	9.7	2.4	43.4	12.5
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CARBON	26,602	100.0	32.1	14.9	2.8	39.1	11.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CARBON	23,664	100.0	35.2	22.7	7.3	30.8	11.2

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	212,225	189,326	201,198	195,505	195,003
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		169,190	151,350	163,927	158,681	134,445
LIVESTOCK		43,035	37,976	37,271	36,824	57,686
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,461,504	1,199,041	1,130,723	1,032,257	957,302
GENERAL FUND		683,650	491,852	488,633	446,114	385,561
ROAD FUND		289,774	266,447	294,216	284,292	231,878
BRIDGE FUND		112,936	100,158	61,107	94,031	90,328
POOR FUND		150,008	139,999	106,880	108,126	84,581
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		14,451	9,602	11,817	8,078	5,990
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		46,266	45,791	44,883	36,822	37,747
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		650	6,447	7,391	9,393	21,438
OTHER		163,769	138,745	115,796	45,401	99,779
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,799,897	3,523,649	2,562,514	2,568,941	2,294,450
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,923,337	1,960,269	936,711	930,439	810,808
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,876,560	1,563,380	643,468	613,589	538,351
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	677,658	592,903	955,287	947,136	758,933
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		57,248	38,147	43,386	60,622	46,109
MISCELLANEOUS		121,250	95,295	101,668	55,942	32,259
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	479,674	440,990	400,220	353,610	360,806
GENERAL		349,886	339,488	281,654	289,756	297,585
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		129,788	101,502	118,566	63,854	63,221
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,131,798	5,486,448	5,249,942	5,097,449	4,566,494

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
CARBON	1,868	1,168	86	278	336	700	481	37	103	74
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CARBON	1,889	1,096	119	279	395	516	332	42	76	66

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
CARBON	1,604	1,591	1,567	2,188,308	1,476,605	711,703
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
CARBON	1,591	1,578	1,557	1,571,151	1,079,893	491,258

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
CARBON	1,363,463	172,407	326	941,893	415	222,203	117
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
CARBON	1,316,509	165,605	328	919,623	381	209,432	115
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CARBON	1,224,993	136,325	261	855,718	357	167,623	100
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CARBON	1,187,513	124,245	212	855,491	333	150,628	94
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
CARBON	NA	126,440	213	933,362	383	130,361	87

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,868	1,875	1,897	1,889
RETIRED WORKERS	1,168	1,166	1,145	1,096
DISABLED WORKERS	86	81	96	119
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	222	221	230	229
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	114	124	147	166
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	278	283	279	279
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	206	209	254	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	1,662	1,666	1,643	1,603
MALE	735	740	729	701
FEMALE	927	926	914	902

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	700	673	641	516
RETIRED WORKERS	481	461	430	332
DISABLED WORKERS	37	34	40	42
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	44	43	41	34
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	30	32	33	32
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	103	100	94	76
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	67	65	70	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	633	608	571	450
MALE	330	319	298	232
FEMALE	303	289	273	218

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	- - HOSPITAL - -: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,503	2,082,986	1,490	1,409,710	1,469	673,276
1982	1,482	1,497,274	1,469	1,044,138	1,451	453,136
1981	1,454	1,403,801	1,442	927,755	1,425	476,046
1980	1,444	1,452,413	1,430	1,044,797	1,414	407,616
1979	1,441	997,560	1,429	687,651	1,412	309,909
1978	1,439	739,393	1,428	499,104	1,410	240,289
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	101	105,322	101	66,895	98	38,427
1982	109	73,877	109	35,755	106	38,122
1981	118	177,656	118	113,673	116	63,983
1980	121	103,672	121	74,838	116	28,834
1979	116	119,692	116	86,603	111	33,089
1978	131	63,944	131	47,336	125	16,608

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	- - RECIPIENTS - - TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS) TOTAL	AGED	BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	68	22	46	11	2	9
DECEMBER 1982	72	26	46	12	2	10
DECEMBER 1981	82	30	52	14	3	11

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	172,407	44	326	941,893	189	415
1983	165,605	42	328	919,623	201	381
1982	136,325	44	261	855,718	202	357
1981	124,245	49	212	855,491	214	333
1980	126,440	49	213	933,362	199	383
1979	93,483	41	191	640,973	198	271

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	36	122	117	222,203
1983	29	122	115	209,432
1982	32	107	100	167,623
1981	32	99	94	150,628
1980	26	95	87	130,361
1979	19	77	70	83,967

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CARBON	1,139	2,007	14.1	28.3

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
CARBON	597	628,680	47.8	392	596,302	498,538	418	688,472	395
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
CARBON	613	623,415	47.1	421	573,303	345,471	341	425,654	330

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
CARBON	597	32,186	69	118	111	94	75	55	75
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
CARBON	613	25,632	42	135	128	116	66	58	68

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
CARBON	159,352	62	8,946	449,918	460,382	497,202	71,531	1,800
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
CARBON	172,279	60	10,397	430,181	440,739	475,232	81,944	3,452

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
CARBON	212	8,026	263	2,878	283	1,719	187	1,360	392	2,815

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
CARBON	392	48.8	89	43	306	57	26	3

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	36,508	25	33,503	34,029
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	32,310	23	29,723	30,602
CROPS		15,037	22	12,976	10,896
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		17,273	13	16,747	19,706
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	4,198	33	3,780	3,427
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		606	42	468	330
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		3,592	29	3,312	3,097

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	61,600	18	60,500	19	59,900	17
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	15,600	11	17,600	11	17,500	10
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,200	26	2,800	27
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,100	28	2,500	24
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	637,400	34	582,500	37	840,700	35
WINTER WHEAT	390,400	33	390,000	33	634,400	30
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	247,000	27	190,000	31	204,300	31
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	706,700	25	597,100	31	707,000	18
OATS (BUSHELS)	91,200	26	72,600	36	63,500	29
ALL HAY (TONS)	117,800	9	152,400	9	144,000	8
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	134,200	3	116,200	3	149,000	3

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	2,242,720	28	2,252,934	2,241,441	2,239,854
IRRIGATED	1,093,467	2	1,093,160	1,090,463	1,089,189
NON-IRRIGATED	331,624	36	333,391	334,335	340,106
GRAZING LAND	742,919	24	751,661	743,078	726,266
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	73,405	26	73,417	72,032	76,154
TIMBERLAND	1,305	33	1,305	1,533	8,139
IMPROVEMENTS	1,565,645	16	1,529,051	1,475,823	1,427,518

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	*ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - -				- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - -			- PAYROLL -		
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
CARBON	114	24,763	78	15	64	22,061	27	2,360	10.6	371
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CARBON	121	16,766	91	7	83	14,862	29	1,687	11.4	379

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	114	24,763	64	22,061	121	16,766
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	5	1,093	13	3,094
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	0	0	5	135
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	10	10,566	14	4,296
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	2	(D)	1	(D)
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	5	1,936	13	1,627
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	6	594	8	784
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	4	(D)
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	26	4,001	39	2,783
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	3	(D)	3	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	7	967	21	1,685

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION **SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
CARBON	11	9,857	845	62	9	(D)	2	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CARBON	14	(D)	461	44	10	(D)	4	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
CARBON	NA	NA	NA	NA	27	4,388	25	1,337	30.4	228
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CARBON	87	2,102	71	9	24	1,514	25	386	25.5	101

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	27	4,388	87	2,102
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	8	921	11	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	1	(D)	9	190
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	110
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	4	1,002	16	761
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	3	(D)	7	248
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	5	1,809	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,070	2,086	9,465	206	149	46	10	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	5	4	1	0	0
MINING	10	22	95	4	4	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	50	97	843	19	17	2	0	0
MANUFACTURING	63	143	582	10	6	3	1	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	69	233	1,029	11	6	4	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	54	175	814	12	6	6	0	0
RETAIL TRADE	386	565	2,536	63	42	15	6	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	78	238	1,007	14	9	5	0	0
SERVICES	324	555	2,214	44	32	9	2	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	24	23	1	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	64,822	61,193	57,726	53,406	47,923
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	38,334	32,803	27,458	22,786	23,368
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		28.6	33.5	38.4	45.8	46.3
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	20.6	21.4	19.5	18.7	19.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	39.2	32.0	29.5	19.2	18.1
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	9.9	11.5	10.8	12.9	15.0
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	0.8
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	26,488	28,390	30,268	30,620	24,555
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	59,850	56,738	53,506	49,453	44,301
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	58,171	55,668	51,931	48,328	43,302
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	8,525	8,840	8,697	8,648	9,293
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	45,789	46,828	43,234	39,680	34,009
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,679	1,070	1,575	1,125	999
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	4,972	4,455	4,020	3,753	3,422

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
CARBON	4	59.1	65.8	78.7

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.